IN THE CLAIMS:

Please amend the claims as follows:

- 1-22. (Canceled)
- 23. (Currently Amended) A pixel, comprising: a single-layered substrate further comprising:
 - a generally planar surface <u>comprising semiconductive material</u>, and at least one protuberance from said generally planar surface; and an impurity offset from said generally planar surface and within said protuberance, wherein said impurity within said protuberance has a concentration increasing concurrently with a distance from said generally planar surface.
- 24. (Previously Presented) The pixel in claim 23, wherein said impurity is located within said protuberance to the exclusion of said substrate.
- 25. (Previously Presented) A field emission display, comprising: an uncontaminated single-layered substrate that is at least semiconductive; and a micro-cathode on said substrate, further comprising:
 - a contaminated apex, and
 - a decreasingly contaminated body.
- 26. (Previously Presented) The field emission display of claim 25, wherein said micro-cathode is integral with said substrate.
- 27. (Currently Amended) A display panel, comprising:
 a generally uncontaminated substrate <u>comprising semiconductive material</u>; and
 an emitter electrode on said substrate, further comprising an apex, and further having an etchresistible quality that increases with depth from said apex.

- 28. (Previously Presented) The display panel in claim 27, wherein said emitter electrode further comprises a base and further has an oxidizable quality that increases with elevation from said base.
- 29. (Previously Presented) The display panel in claim 28, wherein a portion of said substrate that is under said emitter electrode has an etch-resistible quality generally similar to an etch-resistible quality of said base.
- 30. (Previously Presented) The display panel in claim 29, wherein said portion has an oxidizable quality generally similar to an oxidizable quality of said base.
- 31. (Currently Amended) A cathode conductor system, comprising: a tip further comprising:

an apex, and

a base under said apex;
a substrate comprising semiconductive material in

a substrate <u>comprising semiconductive material</u>, indivisibly extending from said base; and a dopant in said tip defining a concentration gradient from said apex to said base and further defining a uniform concentration under said base.

32. (Previously Presented) The cathode conductor system in claim 31, wherein said dopant defines a concentration of generally zero within said substrate.